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August 2013

# The Valley Equestrian

Your resource for equestrian news, events and information

## Newspaper

Beginning  
Our  
7th  
Year!

# Living the Life!



What's Inside:  
Robert Redford Joins Horse Slaughter Fight!  
Ginger Kathrens Lends Support to NDBH Auction!  
How Well Do You Know Your Hay?  
Kentucky Horse Park: BreyerFest and NAJYR

# BreyerFest Rocks the Kentucky Horse Park in Lexington

## BreyerFest Denim & Diamonds Sparkled!

Breyer's 24th annual gathering of model horse fans and horse lovers was a resounding success with thousands of guests traveling from all over the world to enjoy fantastic equine performances, pony rides, dock-diving dogs, an exotic petting zoo, and to celebrate the world of model horses.

BreyerFest Denim & Diamonds, July 19-21 at the Kentucky Horse Park, Lexington, KY, Celebration Horse was Smart and Shiney owned by musician Lyle Lovett and shown by his trainer, renowned reining champion Tim McQuay. The gorgeous palomino was hugely popular with guests who thronged around Tim at

every possible chance for an autograph. (See cover image lower right.)

Other top performers included Australian Dan James of Double Dan Horsemanship, winner of the 2012 Road to the Horse competition. Dan thrilled the audiences with his liberty and fire acts as well as his quick wit and horsemanship! Another top champion was Russell Dilday with Topsails Rein Maker, three-time World Champion working cow horse who demonstrated his cow skills with a human target, Diddy's nine-year-old son, Colt. Mary Miller Jordan, mustang advocate and horse trainer brought

her Lindsay's Faith (who has a Breyer portrait model) as well as Flying Colors, the mustang she will compete with in this year's Mustang Million. Her ring work was complemented by her theme song written and sung by country star Templeton Thompson. Trick horse trainer Sue DeLaurentis featured Lady C, a flat-shod Tennessee Walking Horse, formerly owned by Sheryl Crow, in fun performances that the crowd loved!

Rounding out the guest horses were Appaloosa champion Lil Ricky Rocker, champion Welsh Pony Stallion Brookside Pink Magnum and miniature donkey Tennessee Titan, all Breyer portrait models, along with Lady C.

With model horse shows, the hands-on-hobby booth, workshops, seminars, and more, there were lots of activities for both model horse

collectors and fans to participate in. BreyerFest hosted the Eastern Regional Splash Dogs Championships for dock-diving dogs to the great delight of spectators!

Two other endlessly popular areas were the Craft Activity Tent featuring Stablenates painting, face painting and jugglers as well as the Kids Jumping Area where kids competed against each other over a jumping course with time and faults to count. With a championship round held for prizes each day, kids raced round and round the course every day!

Next year, in 2014, Breyer will host its 25th anniversary BreyerFest at the Kentucky Horse Park from July 11-13, 2014. So mark your calendars for our

Photos: 1. Russell Dilday aboard Topsails Rien Maker shows off his skills using son Colt as his 'cow.' 2. Wee Ones Farm's Tennessee Titan was popular with everyone. 3. Splash Dogs Eastern Regional Championships were held at BreyerFest 4. 2012 Road to the Horse winner Dan James of Double Dan Horsemanship 5. Mustang advocate and horse trainer Mary Miller Jordan and country singer Templeton Thompson 6. Sue De Laurentis's trick horse Lady C



1



2



3



4



5



6



### 2013 Trainer's Challenge of the Unwanted Horse

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# FREESTYLE MEDALS GO TO UHLIR AND TETREULT AT 2013 ADEQUAN/FEI NORTH AMERICAN JUNIOR & YOUNG RIDER CHAMPIONSHIPS PRESENTED BY GOTHAM NORTH

By Jennifer Wood

Lexington, KY – On Saturday, June 20, dressage riders competed for their Freestyle Individual medals in the Rolex Stadium at the 2013 Adequan/FEI North American Junior & Young Rider Championships presented by Gotham North (NAJYRC). Ayden Uhlir (Region 6) and Sjapoer won their second Individual Gold medal of the week in the Young Rider division. Laurence Blais Tetreault and Lowelas also won another Gold medal in the Junior division. Endurance riders competed in their 75-mile race yesterday, and it was Cassandra Roberts (Team USA Southeast) who won the race for the Gold medal with Viktory Banner. The USA Southeast team took Gold in endurance.

The top 15 Individuals advanced to the Freestyle Championship today and were judged by Bernard Maurel (FRA) at E, Linda Zang (USA) at H, Jane Ayers (USA) at C, Martin Richenhagen (GER)

at M, and Annette Fransen-Iacobaeus (SWE) at B.

The highest score of the day went to Ayden Uhlir (18, Kirkland, WA) and Sjapoer, her 14-year-old KWPN gelding by Contango. They had judges' scores of 74.000% at E, 68.375% at H, 73.625% at C, 73.625% at M, and 71.250% at B for a total of 72.175% and the Gold medal.

Uhlir showed no loss of concentration when her music went out as she did tempis down the diagonal. She continued with her test without a hiccup and when the music came back on again, she was in time and finished as her music ended. "I'm pretty happy with it even though my music went out," she smiled. "Two years ago I probably would have had a conniption, but I think it shows progress that I kept my cool."

She explained, "I was on time with my music when it went out. I just stayed on my exact pace. I knew that when the music would come back on, I'd be where I was supposed to be. I didn't let the music affect me in any way. I knew my pattern, I just rode it, and it

all worked out in the end."

Uhlir revamped her Freestyle music for Sjapoer since last year and this was the first time they performed it in competition. "This year I wanted to do something that was maybe a little bit classier. I really think it fits Sjapoer really well," she said. "He just has that special quality about him that makes him so fancy. We needed to find the music that fits his personality and not the music that I just wanted to get. I'm really happy with my Freestyle." Although she won Gold Friday, Uhlir "didn't have any expectations at all" for today. "I had to forget about yesterday and I was riding a completely new day. It worked well because I didn't feel as much pressure and was focusing on what we had to do at that moment," she related. "I was very

happy and it was a good end to our last Young Riders year."

Jamie Pestana (20, Livermore, CA) and Winzalot had another Silver medal performance with a score of 70.975%. Their scores were E: 66.625%, H: 70.250%, C: 70.750%, M: 74.750%, and B: 72.500%.

She said of her test, "I was pretty happy with my test. There were a few things that could have gone better, but overall I was really happy with his attitude. He really likes his extended trots, so those were fun. Some of his tempis were good today. He felt really rideable."

Her pop rock music included tracks from Nickelback, Pink, and the Slumdog Millionairesound-track. "It really clicked with Winzalot; he kind of picked the music for me," she said.

After this success, they are "taking it slow and seeing" what future plans will be. "Usually when I try to make plans with my horse, they go awry," she said wryly. "We'll see how the year of training goes."

The Bronze medal went to Tanya Strasser Shostak (18, St. Adele, QB, CAN) on Action Tyme, a 13-year-old Oldenburg stallion by Aktuell with a score of 70.500%. Their judges' scores were E: 68.500%, H: 72.875%, C: 70.250%, M: 73.000%, B: 67.875%.

Action Tyme has been competing at the Grand Prix level for years with Tanya's mother, Evi Strasser, and it took time and convincing for Tanya to get the ride

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Left: Hannah Von Heidegger Reg. 10



Jamie Pestana (USA) riding Winzalot

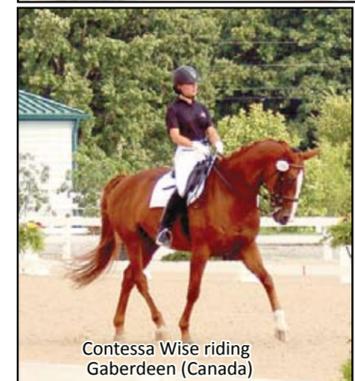


Talia Hershaft, Reg. 5, riding Westfalia at the Class 4 Young Rider Individual Championships of the NAJYR in Lexington Kentucky.



Guila Cohen, Reg. 8, riding Lasserre

Photos by Ley Bouchard



Contessa Wise riding Gaberdeen (Canada)



Stephanie Thomson sliding stop with Jacs Docsan



Riders frolic in the heat with water pistols after the jumping competition Saturday afternoon, July 20 at the NAJYR Championships.



Canadian Jumping Team



USA Jumping team from left: Kate Morrison, Lillie Keenan, Charlotte Jacobs.



Canadian Jacqueline Steffens

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## About the Cover

Cover clockwise from top: A view of the Kentucky Horse Park in Lexington, Kentucky, that hosted the Adequan/FEI North American Junior Young Rider Championships presented by Gotham North July 17-21. The VEN team covered the reining, jumping, and dressage events July 19-20. See more photos and the story on page 3.

Lower right: Musician Lyle Lovett's Smart and Shiny was the BreyerFest Celebration Horse whose Breyer model was received by every three-day ticket purchaser. Smart and Shiny was presented at BreyerFest by reining legend Tim McQuay.

Lower left: Welsh Pony stallion Brookside Pink Magnum shows his mild side with a young lady. More BreyerFest info on page 2.



Above: Lil Ricky Rocker with fans holding his Breyer portrait model. More BreyerFest on page 2.

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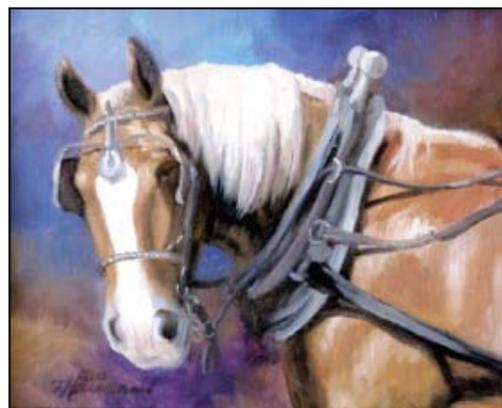
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## Editorial Information

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## Publisher's Clipboard

Dear Readers,

We are excited to be the first to announce Ginger Kathrens, founder and director of the Cloud Foundation, will be involved in helping find homes for the approximately 100 wild horses from the North Dakota Badlands Horses that have lived in the Theodore Roosevelt National Park near Medora, N.D., that will be auctioned September 28, 2013 at the Wishek, N.D. Livestock Auction. According to Marylu Weber, volunteer for the NDBH, they are working with Kathrens and other groups to ensure the horses from this sale will all find good forever homes. Eight of the horses from the last sale of approximately 78 horses (October 2009) from these Badlands herds were purchased by a kill buyer. These groups want to be sure this does not reoccur.

The other groups involved are Lisa Friday and Jamie Dodson of Legacy Mustang Preservation, Brogan Horton of Animal Rescue Unit and Jill Starr of Lifesavers Wild Horse Rescue. Please read the full article on page 6 of this issue and stay tuned next month for a follow-up article to learn how the groups are working together. Read more on page 10.

It was great to be in Lexington, Kentucky at the fantastic Kentucky Horse Park. It is an amazing team of volunteers and workers who change out the obstacles/jump/dressage/freestyle and cross-country course and maintain the grounds. Young men in tractors race around the arena after the water truck to be sure all the tracks are removed and the ground reworked. They hold smiles on their faces as though they were little boys with new toys. And the arena is ready once again.

The days were sunny, bright and quite hot but a mild breeze made it tolerable in the shade of the gazebos for journalists and photographers with media credentials. Many media personnel remain at their computers in the media area and follow the winners that come in after their wins for the interviews and winning photographs. It felt good to be back in Kentucky, seeing the rolling green hills and horses dotting the landscape.

Waiting for dinner in a restaurant/sports bar in Lexington, KY after covering the Adequan/FEI North American Junior/Young Rider Championships, we observed all the television sets were set to golf and I wondered, what will it take for one of those television stations to run the world-class championships I photographed today?

How come watching people hit a little ball across a field of obstacles occupies

more air time than watching young people maneuver a horse 10-15 times their weight through a field of obstacles or careen a pattern in a dressage ring or through a cross-country field? See coverage of this event on page 3.

While eating dinner we met a mother and daughter from Toronto, Canada, with two horses. Well, Breyer Horses, anyway. They had been at BreyerFest. The girl was bubbly and so excited to show us her horse: Smart and Shiny along with a blanket, halter and lead rope they had purchased at the event.

The next day, we met another mother/daughter team who had driven from Idaho for the BreyerFest. When speaking with Kathleen Fallon, director of communications for Breyer Horses, I learned that this event was their 24th annual and people come from as far as Hawaii every year! See more coverage on page 2.

Thank you for reading this issue of the Valley Equestrian Newspaper. Please patronize our advertisers who have made this issue possible. Check out our Facebook page for breaking news and updates during the month. This and previous issues of the VEN can be found online at: theveonline.com. Till next month, Happy Trails!

Ley Bouchard

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## Fergus BY JEAN ABERNETHY



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For more info on Hans please contact the  
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Lookit is a beautiful black and white pinto gelding we believe was foaled in 1995. He has spent the last five years doing WSCA events and is now ready to retire from that and be a good trail horse. He is a sweetheart and is always the first at the gate to claim the attention of anyone coming out to visit. He is a lot of fun to ride and would do best with an advanced or intermediate rider since he has a lot of "go." For more information, or to meet Lookit, please contact The Minnesota Hooved Animal Rescue Foundation at

## Charles Wilhelm: Ultimate Foundation Training from Start to Finish Working With a Blind Horse

Over the last 15 years I have worked with many blind horses, probably three or four dozen. Most have been blind in one eye, and some totally blind. Through practical experience I've found that when a situation like this happens, the horse wakes up one morning and can't see and life goes on. Unlike the human reaction where we, with our mental processes and rational minds, understandably fall apart until we come to terms with it. We must become familiar with what we have and with our space. We must learn to accept and cope with life. With a horse, blindness comes much easier. They don't have the trauma of the loss of something and they don't have the emotional stress. I think with horses that are blind in both eyes, they learn to rely on other senses just like humans, hearing and smell and a level of acuity. Like humans, they utilize their other senses to adapt to the best of their ability. Obviously, it is easier for a horse that is blind in only one eye but I have worked with horses that

were blind in both eyes. I could take them out on the trail, do arena work and do probably 99% of the normal activities. The only difficulty would be with cutting because a horse has to be able to see to cut. Once you put a horse on a cow, the horse must start tracking that cow. That would be the only activity limited by blindness.

With a horse that is blind in one eye or both eyes, it is really important to establish a foundation. With a foundation you establish consistent cues and they start trusting those cues. We have two horses here now that are blind in one eye. One used to be a cutter. Now we use him as a reining cow horse and take him down the fence. We have to show him when to cut into the fence but that is the only help that he needs. Both horses are fine on the trail and doing arena work. One is actually more calm and relaxed on the trail on his blind side. With his sighted eye he starts seeing things that he wants to react to.

I treat both sighted and blind horses the same. I sack them both out with objects and train them both to do round pen work with inside and outside turns. The thing to remember is that when you approach a horse that is blind in one eye or both eyes, it is important to let the horse know that you are approaching. Eventually, they gain a perceptual sense of where you are at. For example, we use a golf cart to pony our horses from one end of the ranch to the other. The blind horses that we have here now had to learn to gage their distance from the cart on their blind sides. We helped them learn this by teaching them to move off pressure with ground work first. When, at first, they got too close to the cart, I just reached out with my arm and bumped them away. I also used a dressage stick which gave me more length to tap them on the shoulder to move them away and show them where they needed to be. We no longer need to do this. They have learned to gage the distance from objects through sound and feel.

When working with a blind horse, most people want to placate and protect it. In other words, they want to help the horse by limiting him. We are not helping the horse by making him feel handicapped. I don't treat a blind horse differently than a sighted horse. I treat them just like a sighted horse when I am doing ground work. I start teaching concentrated circles and teaching them to back up on both sides. The only difference is that when I step over there, I cluck and let the horse know. With the horses I have now, I no longer need to cluck because they have learned to feel and sense my presence.

A horse that is blinded can still be very functional. We are teaching one of our horses to do ranch versatility since he has only one eye. A horse that is blind in both eyes can certainly do arena work and go on the trail. A totally blind horse can be turned out to pasture and can certainly be turned out alone in a corral. You have to let the horse know where the boundaries are. The horse can also be turned out with other horses and can benefit from a buddy but you have to make sure the other horse is

not aggressive. You need to watch them closely at first to make sure they get along as a blind horse is easily bullied and can get hurt easier than a sighted horse.

The only things that may hinder the learning of a blind horse or determine how quickly he learns, are the horse's personality, his emotional level and your consistency. If you have a willing horse, a horse that likes to learn and moves off pressure easily, he's going to learn quicker. If you have a horse with a high emotional level, it will take a little longer for him to understand the lesson. How quickly the horse learns and how successful you are will depend on your consistency. Consistency means doing things in the same way each time. Treat the horse like a sighted horse but just be aware that he can't see.

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### Ginger Kathrens Lends Help and Support to the North Dakota Wild Horses To Be Auctioned Sept. 28

By Ley Bouchard

Ginger Kathrens, founder and executive director of the Cloud Foundation, Lisa Friday and Jamie Dodson of Legacy Mustang Preservation, Brogan Horton of Animal Rescue Unit and Jill Starr of Lifesavers Wild Horse Rescue will be working alongside North Dakota Badlands Horse (NDBH) to see that all the Theodore Roosevelt National Park wild horses find good homes.

It was recently announced that approximately 100 horses will be culled from the North Dakota Badlands and made available for sale September 28, 2013 at the Wishek Livestock Sale barn in Wishek, N.D.

Marylou Weber said the North Dakota Badlands Horse is comprised of a team of enthusiastic people from around the US who are working together to make this happen. They refer to themselves as TEAM NDBH. Having connected with haulers who will be able to haul horses to various parts of the country for a fair fee, they have contact information on their Facebook page: North Dakota Badlands Horse. Once the sale is over, new owners can register their horses with our organization and receive a 5 generation pedigree, but more importantly, we provide a network of support for owners where they can come for encouragement, training tips, and even place a horse with someone who will take it

if things don't go well with the original buyer. Weber has been a volunteer with the Badlands horses since 1999. She and her husband started working with Tom Tescher who watched them for 40 years. Weber created a database of color, sex, sire, dam, and other data going back to 1999. "A horse bought and registered will get a 5-generation pedigree," says Weber; "with wild horses it is a guessimate. We have also worked with Colorado State University (CSU) doing the research since 2009 on the birth control study. During the study the horses are observed for injection site reaction, behavior, mare condition, pregnancy status, and condition of the foal. Those horses are watched during the breed-

ing season in March-April through September. We do a fecal sampling where we collect fecal samples in November and determine which mares are pregnant. These horses are watched more closely than ever in the past. So we know who is out there, who is in which band, and who has which foal. The park does not track this data." Weber said there are now 20 bands, but not all have mature mares, and there are some bachelor bands attached to the harem bands. There are 19 bands that have mature, reproducing males and females.

Weber has ridden in the park for 30 years, and loved horses from the time she was 4. She has kept track of the people who have

bought the horses at the past sale and try to keep a registry or a network to support buyers and help them with training tips and emotional support as they go through this process of gentling the horses. "We trade ideas and support one another," Weber said. "We know of people who have trained the horses and had wonderful results. We have a Reunion Ride Sept. 7-8 in Medora and are inviting anyone that has a horse that has come out of the park."

"The other thing that this organization does is to help people that are struggling with the wild horse they purchased. We take them back and help find other homes for the horses so they don't end up in a slaughter situation. Buyers

must have space facilities with high fences, must have the time and patience to gentle the horses, and must have experience themselves or someone who is experienced with gentling wild horses," says Weber. "The biggest issue with these horses is trust. If the horse does not trust you, you can't do anything with them. What our group is working toward is trying to educate people to not buy our horses if you don't have the space, facility, time and patience to work with the horses." "Legacy Mustang Horses wants to outbid the kill buyers so nothing goes to slaughter. Eight from the last sale went directly to slaughter. I happened

Continued on page 10

LEARN WHY IT'S NEVER EVER THE HORSE'S FAULT

## Charles Wilhelm

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# COWBOY POETRY WITH ORV

## GRANDMA'S BOYS CARRIED HER

### A MOUNTAIN TOP PASTURE HIGH

We often contemplate the life of Ida, a young Norwegian girl, who immigrated and literally became the 'mother-of-Pearl.' Early years were spent working in summer mountain pastures way up high. They were called 'seters.' It was an old Norse tradition, as the reason why. Young girls stayed and milked by-hand, cows and goats in the A M and at night. That lonely process began again as soon as it became daylight. Such self-reliance training prepared her for later life, as it were. Lots of time to think and hopes of going to America carried her.

### COUNTRY LIVING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY

The trip across the sea was long and troublesome, enduring the storm. We hear of voyages lasting longer than food they packed, as the norm. Relatives assisted to bring her here and she continued to work. The benefits of room and board were definitely a welcome perk. Working domestic jobs, long and hard, to pay back the costly voyage fare. She was poor in Norway. Years passed and yet she had few dollars to spare. Working in cities and towns, her past rural life is what she would prefer. An opportunity to work in rural Dakota came to her.

### A PERK, A GIFT, A FAVOR?

Her employer, the family, had homesteaded on the James River bank. Again she viewed the countryside with pleasure, watching as livestock drank. One special benefit stood out, their young son was a single man. Before long, they fell in love. Ida was pleased with their marriage plan. He was an inventive blacksmith and built a house with running water. Life involved father-in-law, mother-in-law, and then their last daughter Departed, so there was more privacy. Better grain crops did occur. So, before their children arrived, there was more time for him and her.

### THE REALITIES OF RURAL LIFE

They had a fireplace-warmed house with a wrap-around porch. They planted rows of trees. He built clever livestock feeding systems, everyone agrees. By horse and wagon or sleigh, a trip to the big town took a whole day. Again she milked the cows, canned fruit in jars and put garden produce away. They were blessed with eight children who drove horses to attend their country school. They chopped wood, but during The Depression they burned cow chips for fuel. Widowed, her loving spouse had passed on early, so they did inter, and the duties of both parents and all duties of the farm fell to her.

### EXTRA EFFORT DURING LEAN YEARS

The dry, dusty Thirties caused severe hardships of the distressing kind. Literal survival of the homestead was uppermost in her mind. Her clever son bolted a Model T body on the winter bob-sled. Inventive like his Dad, he had a full set of tools at the homestead. The four youngest girls were lost in a white-out blizzard while coming home through a dangerous windy, wintry white-out as thick as shaving foam. By instinct, teams of horses brought them safely home through a vertigo blur. They were ever grateful to the Lord, as her girls were returned to her.

### ADDITIONAL WORK, ADDITIONAL PROBLEMS

Three eldest daughters married and her only son was called off to war. She drove a horse-drawn binder, then shucked grain bundles 'til she was footsore. Under the hottest sun the youngest daughter dragged a grain bundle; Twine-tied wheat stalks as large as little Pearl, but with effort she did trundle. A blessing to have crops, as in the Thirties, livestock nearly starved. Their large family had been fed, as there were tame geese to bake and carve. Four young girls left and worked as 'Rosie the Riveter.' Lean times did recur. So then Ida sold the farmstead and moved, as then it was only her.

### SADLY SAYING GOODBYE

Back to domestic work, remarried and moved to a western stock ranch where it was dry and there was only one tree with no leaves on its branch. Widowed again, she lived alone in a mobile home for a while. We remember her excitement and how she greeted us with her big smile. "Oh my, oh my, oh my, oh my," she'd gush. How she loved her many grandchildren. We loved her and her stories, and think of her passing now and again. We were pallbearers. She rests between husbands under tall trees of fir. Auntie succinctly said, "Grandma would be proud. Her boys carried her."

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# Apps help horse owners manage hay cost, horse body weight

As hay prices soar, new mobile apps developed at University of Minnesota Extension can help horse owners more precisely determine how much hay to purchase and feed their animals.

"Horses have evolved from work animals to recreational animals, with many leading leisurely lifestyles of limited exercise and access to lush pasture and grain. The recent shortage of hay, and the spike in prices, have forced many horse owners to re-evaluate their feeding strategies," said Krishona Martinson, U of M Extension equine specialist. Adding to the complexities of horse feeding is the fact that most owners' horses have differing dietary needs, she noted.

Extension's horse team worked with researchers across the University and industry to find solutions. Two mobile apps for use with iPhones and iPads have been developed for the horse industry by a group led by Martinson. Android versions are in development.

### PURCHASING HAY

"Horse owners are one of the few groups of livestock owners that buy hay by the bale. Buying by the bale can make it difficult to compare prices between and within bale types," Martinson said. "A \$4 small-square bale that weighs 35 pounds actually costs more per ton than a \$5 bale that weighs 50 pounds, for example." With the "Hay Price Calculator" app, horse owners enter bale weight and price to calculate price per ton. Calculations for small square-bales, large square-bales and round-bales can

be made, allowing the buyer to purchase the most economical hay. Farmers have said the app will also be useful to determine the price per ton of corn stalks, straw and other feed stuffs.

Hay buyers must know the bale weight, and the app does not take nutritive value into account. "Ideally, the app will be used to compare prices of hay with similar forage nutritive values," said Martinson. Extension provides horse nutrition information at [www.extension.umn.edu/horse](http://www.extension.umn.edu/horse).

### BODY WEIGHT MANAGEMENT

Veterinarians and professionals have long expressed concern over increasing rates of equine obesity. The "Healthy Horse" app helps horse owners and professionals estimate their horse's body weight. The results can help owners, veterinarians and other equine professionals make decisions if a horse is identified as being ideal, over- or under-weight. Researchers collected data on nearly 700 horses to develop the app.

"Determining a horse's body weight is critical for weight and feeding management, and for administering medication," said Molly McCue, University of Minnesota Associate Professor in the College of Veterinary Medicine, one of the app developers. The Healthy Horse app allows horse owners and professionals to

estimate the body weight of various adult horses—Arabians, ponies, stock, saddle and miniature—by entering height, body length, neck and girth circumference. Ideal body weight and a body weight score are also calculated for Arabians, ponies and stock horses.

**The Hay Price Calculator** app retails for \$0.99 and can be found at <http://z.umn.edu/itunesHorseHay>. The **Healthy Horse** apps retails for \$1.99 and can be found at <http://z.umn.edu/itunesHealthyHorse>.

Source: Krishona Martinson, equine Extension specialist with University of Minnesota Extension.

Media Contact: Allison Sandve, U of M Extension, (612) 626-4077, [ajsandve@umn.edu](mailto:ajsandve@umn.edu)

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# How Well Do You Know Your Hay?

Hay analysis is the foundation of your feeding plan

By Dr. Juliet M. Getty

lytical.com). Follow their directions for selecting and submitting samples.

What does the hay analysis tell you? Typically, it will return the following information:

Crude protein (CP)—an estimation of total protein based on the amount of nitrogen in the hay. It does not tell you anything about the amino acid composition or the protein quality. To

You've just bucked a couple of month's supply of hay into your barn—or maybe an entire season's worth—and now it's time to get acquainted with it. You made sure it was green and attractive, fresh-smelling and free of mold. You've stored it under cover and away from the incursion of any damaging moisture. Now you're ready to find out what it offers your horse in the way of nutritional value.

Keep in mind that when you take fresh healthy pasture and you cut it, dry it, and store it to make hay, it loses most of its vitamin content as well as its omega 3s and omega 6s fatty acids. It no longer has vitamins E, C, D or beta carotene (which is used to make vitamin A). Therefore, if the horse is getting predominantly hay and is not getting a commercial feed fed according to directions, then you really need to supplement the diet with a good vitamin/mineral supplement. But you'll want to know what's in your hay before you start making up for what's not.

Hay analysis gives you the starting point from which to evaluate and balance your horse's whole diet. If you purchase at least two or more months' worth of hay at a time, it is worth having it analyzed. Your local county extension service may offer analysis services, or consider sending a sample to Equi-Analytical Laboratories ([www.equi-ana-](http://www.equi-ana-lytical.com)

create a high quality protein, one that will help your horse maintain and repair tissue, combine a grass hay with a lesser amount of a legume (typically alfalfa). Most grass hay contains 8 to 10% CP whereas legumes (e.g., alfalfa, clover, perennial peanut) can range from 17-20 percent. Grain hays (oat, rye) generally have a lower CP than grass hay.

Acid detergent fiber (ADF) and Neutral Detergent fiber (NDF)—both measure fibers (there are 5 types). Since fibers are digested by the microbes living in the hindgut (cecum and large colon), a healthy microbial population is important to allow your horse to derive calories from fiber. However, there is one type of fiber that is indigestible—lignin; the lignin ends up as manure. Lignin

content increases as the plant matures. The higher these two values (ADF and NDF), the more lignin the hay contains, the less likely that your horse can thrive on this hay. The ideal ADF is less than 35 percent; ideal NDF is less than 45 percent. However, most hays have values 10 points or more higher than these desired levels. To compensate, more hay needs to be consumed.

chain fructose molecules can contribute to elevated insulin. Too much fructan generally results in laminitis caused by endotoxins in the bloodstream.

Ethanol-soluble carbohydrates (ESC)—a subset of WSC that gives you a better idea of the simple sugar level. WSC minus ESC provides a fair measurement of fructan levels.

Starch—normally

• Calcium to magnesium ratio—Ideally, calcium content should not be more than twice that of magnesium. Most hays have a magnesium level that is lower than what horses ideally require. Furthermore, magnesium is not well absorbed, so supplementation may be suggested. Copper:Zinc:Manganese • Selenium—This is worth analyzing, since selenium has a narrow range of

safety (1 to 5 mg per day). Too little can be just as damaging as too much, so know your hay's selenium level before you supplement. Feeding

your horse like a horse—the way nature intended—means feeding the most nutritious diet possible, including giving him hay free choice to mimic his natural grazing pattern. You'll be more confident in feeding this way when you get to know your foundation element—the hay—through a laboratory analysis.

Minerals—Keep in mind that minerals interact with one another, interfering with absorption. Therefore be conservative when supplementing minerals if your hay is close to these ideal ratios.

• Calcium to phosphorus ratio—There needs to be more calcium than phosphorus in hay. Most hay (except orchardgrass) will have this balance. The ideal ratio is 2:1, but the level of calcium can be even higher and still be considered safe. Phosphorus concentration must never be higher than calcium levels.

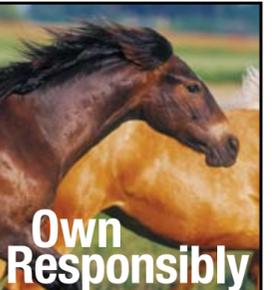
This can be easily solved by allowing your horse to have free access to hay 24 hours a day.

Non-Structural Carbohydrates (NSC)—total amount of sugar, starch, and fructan. To obtain %NSC, add together percent WSC (water soluble carbohydrates) plus percent Starch. If your horse needs to have a low sugar/low starch diet, the percent NSC should be below 12.

Water-soluble carbohydrates (WSC)—simple sugars and fructan levels. Simple sugars are digested in the foregut and raise insulin levels. Too much can lead to laminitis because of elevated blood insulin. Fructan for the most part is digested in the hindgut, though some shorter



book, *Feed Your Horse Like a Horse as well as all the books in her "Spotlight on Equine Nutrition Series" are offered for purchase through her website and at Amazon.com. In fact, there's a lot going on at [www.gettyequinenutrition.com](http://www.gettyequinenutrition.com): sign up for Dr. Getty's informative—and free—monthly newsletter, *Forage for Thought*; read articles and search her nutrition forum; and purchase previously recorded teleseminars in audio format or, in print through the *Spotlight* series. Contact Dr. Getty directly at [gettyequinenutrition@gmail.com](mailto:gettyequinenutrition@gmail.com).*



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description, "Because there should be no more Monzantes: A fan effort to track the old warriors, to change racing culture, and to get involved in Thoroughbred retirement."

A petition at Change.org is calling on the NTRA (National Thoroughbred Racing Association) to investigate the death. The Louisiana Racing Commission has also been

compelled to investigate the death of Monzante. NTRA president, Alex Waldrop, is urging racetracks to apply for accreditation by the Safety and Integrity Alliance which established strict standards and more transparency for racetracks. Evangeline Downs is not an accredited track.



## News Briefs! News Briefs! News Briefs! News Briefs! News Briefs!

Actor/activist Robert Redford and New Mexico's former governor Bill Richardson announced the formation of an animal protection foundation that will join forces with the HSUS (Humane Society of the United States) and other groups in a lawsuit to stop the slaughter of horses planned to begin Aug. 5 in New Mexico at Valley Meat Co., and another plant in Iowa.

Fox News reported that the New Mexico Environment Department noti-

fied Valley Meats Co. that their wastewater discharge permit, which had been allowed to lapse, will not be renewed without a public hearing. Unless that happens quickly, Valley Meats will be unable to open Aug. 5.

U.S. District Judge Christina Armijo issued a restraining order Aug. 2 which prohibits Valley Meats Company in Roswell, NM, from proceeding with the opening of the horse slaughter operation which

was scheduled to begin Aug. 5.

A lawsuit brought forth by the Humane Society of the United States, Front Range Equine Rescue, the new foundation started by Robert Redford and former Gov. Bill Richardson, (NM), and others, stated that the Department of Agriculture failed to provide the appropriate environmental studies before issuance of permits that would allow Valley Meats Company LLC and another company in Iowa to harvest horses.

This ruling is one in a series of litigations intended to stop the slaughter of horses in the U.S.

Nine-year-old Grade 1 race horse, Monzante, a winner earning more than \$583,000, during his career, broke down and was euthanized during a claiming race Saturday, July 20 at Evangeline Downs during the 43rd start of his career. Media stories prompted fans to start a Twitter account called Project Monzante with the

# ROASTED TO PERFECTION

## Senior Horses Thrive on RTPI

Callie is six years old and has been riding Mac since she was four. When she was five, she wanted to compete by herself. Mac walked and trotted the pattern and took excellent care of Callie. I was very sad, because his health was declining--fast!! He has very few teeth left and chewing had become an issue. My sister suggested Roasted to Perfection. We started feeding it to Mac in February, 2010, and within a couple of weeks he was gaining weight and the sparkle in his eyes started to come back. We have been able to keep Mac at a healthy weight for Callie to gain confidence in riding.

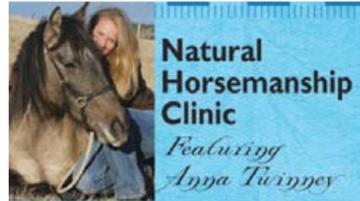


This year she joined the Oklahoma Junior Rodeo Association and started competing in four events, barrels, poles, stake race and goat tying. We ALWAYS bring Roasted to Perfection with for Mac to have lunch and dinner at the rodeo. I feel this feed has extended the quality of Mac's life and allowed us to keep Callie on a safe horse. Another impressive quality of this feed is that it does NOT make Mac hot or crazy. He eats four coffee cans a day and an extra can for lunch on rodeo days. Our vet estimates Mac's age at 30-plus years old. [Update: Mac won three jackets, three buckles, a saddle and numerous other awards in one rodeo season. He's been retired, and deserves it!] Thank you for such an incredible product!!! Linda and Callie Sondrol, Oklahoma

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## Ginger Kathrens Lends Help and Support to the North Dakota Wild Horses To Be Auctioned Sept. 28

Continued from page 6  
to be at the sale ring that night by myself, my husband had not gotten there yet, and the truck came in to haul away the slaughter horses," Weber said. "Those horses screamed to one another, they were calling to one another, it wasn't just a whinny, it was a scream. That still haunts me. These were young, trainable horses. We don't want that to happen. There was nothing wrong with them. They could have been gentled and trained. We did not have connections at that time and most of us did not have a facility to bring home the horses. We did the best we could out of 77 horses. In the past, two-thirds of the horses have gone to slaughter. This year, we don't want to see any horse go to slaughter. There will be a plan put in place to outbid him. He can't bid over the per pound price the slaughterhouse will pay." The Legacy Mustang Preservation is setting up a PayPal account to raise money for the purchase of horses that would otherwise go to slaughter. Plan now to attend the sale Sept. 28 at 11 a.m. in Wishek, N.D. Read more about the North Dakota Badlands Horses in the September issue of the Valley Equestrian Newspaper. Previous articles about the wild



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**Theodore Roosevelt National Park Wild Horse Sale**  
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for more information on horses contact:  
Marylu Weber, [marylu.weber@gmail.com](mailto:marylu.weber@gmail.com) or  
Deb Fjetland, [dlfwelch@msn.com](mailto:dlfwelch@msn.com)

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## The Cowboy Laboratory-- "It ain't fancy, but it works!"

### DIY Fly/Dust Nose Bag -By Dale Simanton

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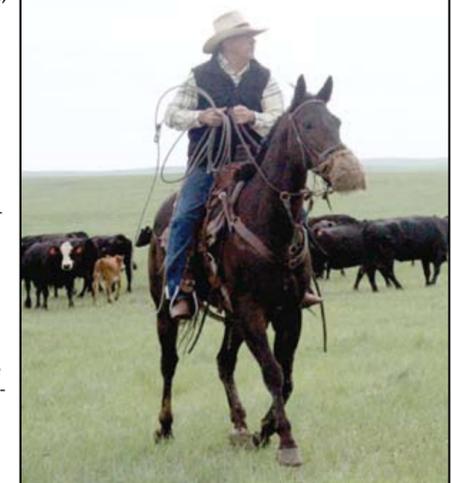
with the hole to the noseband of the cavesson with leather strings. Easy as pie...now the dust and nose flies will have a much harder time making your horse "bug out" this summer.

polo ponies, barrel racers and of course, great ranch horses. You can find out more at [www.gatetogreat.com](http://www.gatetogreat.com).

-Dale Simanton is the head trainer and partner in the Gate to Great Program at Horse Creek Thoroughbreds near Newell, South Dakota. A lifelong horseman, he has spent many years finding creative ways to make things work on the ranch... ideas that he now shares through "The Cowboy Laboratory". At his ranch near the Black Hills, Dale takes off-track Thoroughbreds and retrains them as outstanding ranch horses. From there, they go on to excel as eventers, hunter/jumpers,



At Right: Gate to Great's RRTP Thoroughbred Makeover horse, Drake's Dancer, sporting a fly nose bag. More at [www.gatetogreat.com](http://www.gatetogreat.com)



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# Emerging Viability of Stallion Syndications

By John Alan Cohan, Attorney at Law

Stallion syndications have been a popular vehicle for people engaged in breeding activities for over 40 years. Stallion syndications are a form of co-ownership in which each investor acquires a fractional interest in the promoter's stallion, with breeding rights. The arrangement provides for lower costs to the participants, spreading risks of loss, and sharing of maintenance costs. Each participant is entitled to annual breedings to the stallion. Syndicates were initially popularized in the Thoroughbred racing industry.

There are tax benefits for all members of a stallion syndicate. Each investor

is entitled to depreciate the cost of the fractional interest, and to deduct maintenance costs from one's income tax. In addition, investors may decide to lease a broodmare, and those costs are tax deductible. Of course, this is with the caveat that the taxpayer has the intention to be engaged in an activity for profit.

Sometimes a syndicate is formed in order to pool resources to purchase a top quality stallion.

Generally, the Securities and Exchange Commission regards stallion syndications as "non-securities," which means that the promoter can freely advertise and solicit the general

public to buy stallion shares as long as the agreement is in correct legal form. Each investor becomes a co-owner of a fractional interest in the stallion.

Drafting a Syndicate Agreement is crucial to any horse syndication because there are important legal considerations, not to mention the importance of making the agreement compatible with Federal tax law considerations.

The stallion stands at the syndicate manager's farm with the manager, who has day-to-day charge of the animal. Also, the syndicate manager is responsible for keeping accurate books and records of the syndicate to show all income and dis-

bursements involved, and other information pertinent to the syndicate, including veterinary reports, breeding schedules, the pedigree information of mares nominated to the stallion, and other details. Each co-owner, in turn, must keep separate business records in accordance with IRS regulations applicable to horse activities.

A good Syndicate Agreement will specify the duties of the manager, what sort of voting rights are conferred on the co-owners, and what sort of marketing plan or strategy will be implemented to promote the foals of the stallion produced under the Syndicate.

Mortality insurance on the horse is factored into the annual maintenance fee.

Syndicates may be regarded as a partnership for federal income tax purposes, in which each co-owner is allocated a portion of the income, expense and depreciation for their own income tax returns.

In order to market a syndication, the promoter needs to own or plan on acquire a well-established stallion that has popular appeal and an outstanding record. Only then can purchasers be persuaded to enter into the deal. Also, it is helpful to have a formal appraisal of the animal.

Stallion syndications today are still a viable means to cut down on costs, and can be a prudent economic alternative to outright ownership of high quality stallions. Legal counsel should be consulted to properly draft Syndicate Agreements and to insure that applicable tax and securities laws are taken into account.

[John Alan Cohan is a lawyer who has served the horse, livestock and farming industries since 1981. He can be reached at: (310) 278-0203, by e-mail at johnalancohan@aol.com, or you can see more at his website: www.johnalancohan.com.]

# The VEN Fine Art Feature:

Showcasing the work of Diane Hausman



Bay Jake Rs by Diane Hausman

spark and motion of the subject in my painting or sculpture. How horses interact with each other or with people is the basis of my work. I'm constantly working to improve my riding and growing as an artist through personal study, dedication and an occasional workshop. These subjects parallel each other in that "pursuit of knowledge".

~ Signature member - International Equine Artists  
~ Signature member and past President - Montana Watercolor Society  
~ Founding member and past president - Front Range Art Association  
~ Coach - Montana Artrepreneur Program

"Horses and art have filled my life growing up in Minnesota. Since making my home in Montana along the eastern front of the Rockies in 1986, I am absorbed by wonderful landscapes and life in Montana. Studying all aspects

of horses since childhood has helped developed my artistic and riding skills. Mastering horses, as with painting, is an elusive challenge," says Diane Hausman, owner of Hasemann Studio--Fine Equine and Western Art. "My goal is to capture the expression,

# Sources of Magnesium -- Including Whole Foods

by Juliet M. Getty, Ph.D.

Magnesium. You hear about it a lot these days, particularly when it comes to treating obese horses, especially those with the telltale sign of insulin resistance: stubborn fat deposits along the crest of the neck and back, and behind the shoulders. And since magnesium is also involved with maintaining normal neuromuscular activity, supplementing it can have a dramatic impact on calming

only 50% of the magnesium from your hay is absorbed; therefore, only 11.35 grams of magnesium is provided by this hay. Supplement additional magnesium to bring the Ca:Mg ratio to 2:1. So in this example, you should supplement an additional 16 grams of magnesium to bring the Ca:Mg ratio into balance.

(bound) to another molecule, such as an amino acid, to facilitate absorption. While the absorption rate is slightly diminished by calcium, whole foods boost your horse's overall diet by adding additional minerals, as well as vitamins, fats, and protein.

Obviously it is best to test your hay before

Whole food sources of magnesium are not nearly as concentrated as a magnesium supplement.

Commonly Supplemented Inorganic Magnesium Sources and Concentrations

Source	Percent Mg	Amount needed to provide 5g of Mg <sup>IV</sup>	Comments
Magnesium oxide	56.2%	8.9 g	Readily absorbed and most concentrated.
Magnesium citrate	11.0%	45.5 g	Most easily absorbed but low concentration, necessitating larger amounts.
Magnesium sulfate	9.8%	51.0 g	Epsom salt. Poorly absorbed and has a high laxative effect.

behavior, easing sensitivity, and improving muscle function and endurance.

### How much?

The insulin resistant animal responds well to large amounts of supplemental magnesium. However, magnesium needs to be balanced with calcium because calcium competes with it for absorption; therefore the magnesium content should be at least half that of calcium. Forages grown in areas of acidic or clay soils are typically low in magnesium. Compound this with low bioavailability, and your equine friend may be getting just enough to prevent a deficiency but not quite enough to maintain normal hormonal and nervous system functioning.

To help with regional fat deposits, I recommend supplementing magnesium to bring it in line with calcium. A 2:1 ratio of Ca:Mg is appropriate and can be as high as 1:1. Consider this example: Your hay contains .25% magnesium and .60% calcium. Twenty pounds provides 22.7 grams of magnesium (20 lb X 454 g/lb X .0025) and 54.5 grams of calcium (20 lbs X 454 g/lb X .0060). Assume that

supplementing magnesium. If this is not feasible, offer your 1000 lb horse a more conservative amount -- say 10 grams per day. Continue supplementing until you see the fat pads start to diminish (can take several months); then reduce the amount of magnesium by half.

To help with behavior or muscular issues, experiment by adding 3 to 10 grams of magnesium to the diet. Results should be seen within a week; if not, magnesium is not the issue.

### Inorganic sources and absorption

Magnesium found in forages and feedstuffs is not well absorbed -- only 40 to 60 percent. This has a lot to do with competition from calcium. Consequently, inorganic sources such as magnesium oxide, citrate, and sulfate have a higher absorption rate (70%) than magnesium found in natural sources. Comparisons between three inorganic sources are shown in the table above:

### Whole foods

The magnesium found in natural sources is chelated

But they can aid in reducing insulin resistance as well as protect your horse's nervous system and muscles. These foods are especially high in magnesium, and are listed from high to low levels (found in one cup):

- Pumpkin seeds (shelled): 1200 mg
- Flax or Chia seeds: 660 mg (high in omega 3s)
- Sesame seeds: 500 mg
- Almonds: 400 mg
- Quinoa: 340 mg (high in starch)
- Wheat germ: 275 mg (high in omega 6s)
- Split peas: 230 mg

### Can you give a horse too much magnesium?

Not likely. According to the National Research Council, the maximum tolerable concentration is 0.8 percent. Twenty pounds of hay testing at this level would provide a whopping 72.64 grams (72,640 mg) of magnesium. The gastrointestinal tract only absorbs what the body needs and the rest is excreted in the manure. However, since the kidneys are responsible for excreting magnesium,

Continued on page 18

# Tax Changes Affect Farm Families

MANKATO, Minn. (7/16/2013) -- As a result of recent Congressional and Minnesota legislative action, there have been substantial tax changes that directly affect Minnesota farm families. Many of the tax changes affect the farm business but several have impact on personal issues for farm families such as estate and gift tax issues.

Of huge benefit to farmers are the changes in the federal depreciation rules. Many of the former rules were extended allowing farmers greater depreciation amounts. Personal income tax rates for high income taxpay-

ers were increased both at the federal and Minnesota state level. Federal capital gains tax rates were modified keeping the 5% and 15% levels but adding a 20% level for taxpayers in the 39.6% income tax bracket. Federal estate and gift tax exclusions amounts were increased. The estate exclusion amount will be \$5,250,000 for 2013 and indexed for inflation. The annual gift exclusion amount will be \$14,000 per person in 2013. The lifetime gift exclusion amount will be \$5,250,000. In Minnesota, the state legislature clarified several points of the Qualified Small Business Property & Qualified Farm Property Exclusion mak-

ing it much easier for farm families to qualify. Minnesota also initiated a new state gift tax with an annual exclusion of \$14,000 per person and a lifetime exclusion of \$1,000,000. These are only a few examples of the many changes for 2013 and beyond.

The many changes can be very confusing but are very crucial for tax and financial planning for farm families. Gary Hachfeld, University of Minnesota Extension educator in ag business management states "Getting good tax and financial assistance when navigating all these laws is critical. Seek competent help from your accountant and attor-

ney for information about these issues specific to your situation. One mistake can be costly".

To aid in the process of understanding these changes and how they affect you, there is available an informational document compiled by University of Minnesota Extension. The document outlines many of the changes mentioned previously. The direct link to the document is: <http://www.cffm.umn.edu/Publications/pubs/FarmMgt-Topics/Ag-TaxUpdate.pdf>. This document will be updated as future changes occur in federal and state tax law.

Gary A. Hachfeld is an agricultural business management educator with University of Minnesota Extension.

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**Heat Alert!**

The Valley Equestrian Newspaper reminds you to protect your horse, dog, cat and small children who travel with you this summer:

- Park in the shade.
- Be sure to keep trailers, trucks and cars well ventilated--open those windows. The best option: Leave them at home. Don't let sentiment override safety. Vehicle interiors can become dangerously hot in minutes, resulting in the death of your pet.
- Take pets along only when going to the vet, or a known destination where they can exit the vehicle. They don't need to go shopping with you!
- Err on the side of caution. Live to enjoy another day!

**The Valley Equestrian News wishes you a safe and fun summer with your animals!**

# University recognizes Farm Families of the Year for 2013

ST. PAUL (July 18, 2013)—This year, 76 families from throughout Minnesota will be honored as a 2013 Farm Family of the Year by the University of Minnesota.

The families will be recognized in ceremonies set for 1:30 to 3 p.m., Thursday, Aug. 8 at the annual Minnesota Farmfest near Redwood Falls.

Local Extension committees chose the families for demonstrating commitment to enhancing and supporting agriculture. The families represent each county participating in the program.

"Farm families and agriculture are a major driver of Minnesota's economy and the vitality of Minnesota's rural communities," said Bev Durgan, dean of University of Minnesota Extension. "The University of Minnesota is proud to recognize these outstanding families for their contributions to agriculture and their communities."



A sampling of families and the breadth of their contributions to agriculture follows, as does a complete list. More on Farmfest is available at [www.ideoagroup.com/farmfest](http://www.ideoagroup.com/farmfest).

The background on all the farm families is at <http://mnfarmfamilies.cfans.umn.edu/families-by-year/2013-farm-families/>.

Paul and Deb Rentschler and family, Jackson County

A fourth generation farming family, the Rentschlers operate a wean-to-finish hog operation, as well as growing corn and soybeans. The family is from Lakefield and is active in 4-H, including the state swine committee, and FFA, as well as the Minnesota Pork Chop Open and Jackson County Jackpot Hog Show.

Chad and Cameo Zehnder and family, Isanti County

Farming in Stanchfield since 2002, the Zehnders grow alfalfa and grass hay and raise purebred Red Angus and Charolais beef cattle that are sold throughout the United States. They are involved in 4-H, National Cattleman's Beef Association, Minnesota Cattleman's Association and the executive committee of the Minnesota Beef Expo; they also are Farm Bureau members.

Benike Farms, Inc., Koochiching County

In 1993, Brent, Ross and Kent Benike formed Benike Farms from the operation begun by their parents. Today, Benike Farms consists of 700 acres of diversified crops including wheat, perennial ryegrass, soybean, canola and you-pick corn. The farm is a member of the Minnesota Crop Improvement Association and the Minnesota Soybean Growers; all three brothers volunteer with area civic programs.

Donny and Holly Thompson and family, Olmsted County

Using high-technology advances including daily milk weights and activity monitoring, the Thompsons house nearly 200 head of registered and grade Holsteins. They also raise crops on more than 700 acres, with more acres devoted to

pasture, woods and waterways. The family is involved in 4-H, FFA and the Minnesota Dairy Herd Improvement Association.

Tim Page and Cherry Flowers, Ramsey County

Operating as Page & Flowers, Tim and Cherry grow a range of vegetables at their home in St. Paul and certified organic property in North Branch. They take part in a wide range of activities, including the Sustainable Agriculture Conference, MOSES, Black Farmers, Immigrant and Minority Farmers Conference and the High Tunnel Conference.

The other honorees, by county, are:

Aitkin: Paulson Farm  
Anoka: Larry and Sandi Golyer  
Becker: John and Linda Schouville Family  
Beltrami: John Jr. and Shelly Gilbertson  
Big Stone: Mark and Amy Blackwelder  
Blue Earth: Doug and Lori Meixell  
Brown: Pace Farms  
Carlton: Jon and Ann Finirock Family  
Carver: Jopp Century Farm  
Cass: The Martins  
Chippewa: Marc and Jan Stevens

Chisago: Al and Judy Olson, Wild Mountain Vineyard and Winery  
Clay: Brian and Barb Kimm  
Clearwater: Tom and Corrinne Anderson  
Cottonwood: Troy and Lisa Erickson  
Dakota: Donald and Lisa Kamen Family  
Dodge: Toquam Family Farm  
Douglas: Larry and Mary Kay Lund  
Faribault: Cartwright Farm  
Fillmore: Heusinkveld Farms  
Freeborn: Miller Family  
Goodhue: Rae and Leo Rusnak  
Grant: Michael and Denise Hanson  
Hennepin: Patnode Farms  
Houston: Carrie and Wesley Lapham Family

Isanti: Chad and Cameo Zehnder and Family  
Itasca: Oliver and Gertie Juntunen  
Jackson: Paul and Deb Rentschler  
Kanabec: Faye, Rick, and Dennis of River Mist Farms  
Kandiyohi: Terry and Carol Schaefer Family  
Kittson: Roger and Bernice Anderson  
Koochiching: Benike Farms, Inc.

Lac qui Parle: Mulder Dairy  
Lake: Lise and David Abasz  
Lake of the Woods: Darrell and Doris Nelson  
Le Sueur: Kienlen Family  
Lincoln: Kirk Family  
Lyon: LeClaire's Fresh Veggies  
Martin: Cory and Layne Ebeling  
McLeod County: Dahike Family  
Meeke: Vir Kar J Swiss Farm, Virgil and Karen Ackerman Family

Mille Lacs: Richard and Sandy Bronson  
Morrison: Jeff and Leah Schilling, Ripley Esker Farms  
Mower: Neuvirth Family  
Murray: Kluis Farms  
Nicoll: David and Ann Wendinger  
Nobles: Marilyn and Jalene Nystrom  
Norman: Loren and Deb Eken Farm  
Olmsted: Donny and Holly Thompson Family  
Otter Tail: Leaderbrand Brothers  
Pine: Mark & Anna Watrin  
Pipestone: Mike and Carrie Caskey  
Polk: Neal and Jolene Anderson  
Pope: Klimek Family Farms  
Ramsey: Page & Flowers  
Red Lake: David and Peggy Miller  
Redwood: Brian and Michelle Hicks Family  
Renville: John and Sheila Robinson Family  
Rice: Bauers - Mark, Sue, Skyler & Brandi  
Rock: Sandbulte Family  
Roseau: Ray and Lillian Christianson  
Scott: Les and Sue Quatmann  
Sibley: Dale and Julie Schwartz Family  
Stearns: Borgerding Dairy Farm  
Steele: Balzer Family Dairy  
Stevens: Dick and Suzanne Smith  
Swift: Holtkamp Farms  
Todd: Michael and Eloise Thorson  
Traverse: Joe and Katie Murphy Family  
Wabasha: Sapa Ska Farm, David and Dennis Pierson

Wadena: Tim and Rita Nolte Family  
Waseca: Brad and Beth Krause and Family - Jacob, Caleb, Tatiana & Tanyce  
Washington: Byron and Helen Anderson Family  
Watsonwan: Brown Family Farm  
Winona: Earth-Be-Glad Farm, Mike and Jennifer Rupprecht  
Wright: Randy and Barbara Abel  
Yellow Medicine: The Charles and Lorie Hoffman Family

For more news from U of M Extension, visit [www.extension.umn.edu/news](http://www.extension.umn.edu/news) or contact Extension Communications at [ext-news@umn.edu](mailto:ext-news@umn.edu). University of Minnesota Extension is an equal opportunity educator and employer.

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Gary A. Hachfeld is an agricultural business management educator with University of Minnesota Extension. The University of Minnesota, including University of Minnesota Extension, is an equal opportunity educator and employer.

## AHC Supports Veterinary Medicine Mobility Act

For years, equine veterinarians have treated horses at farms, training facilities, shows and racetracks because that is where the horses are. In many cases, it is not possible for owners to bring their horses to a clinic or hospital. Veterinarians have carried needed medications with them and secured them in their vehicles. However, their ability to do this and provide care to a horse in the field is now in jeopardy.

The Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) has suggested that the Controlled Substances Act (CSA) prohibits veterinarians from transporting and using controlled substances to treat their animal patients other than locations where the drugs are registered with the DEA. This means, for example, veterinarians who treat horses and other livestock in rural areas could be barred from bringing key medications to the animals. In addition, the DEA has said that veterinarians who operate ambulatory practices and cross state lines to provide care, but do not have a principal place of business registered within that state, are working beyond the confines of the CSA. "It is unfortunate our veterinarians are being

subjected to this issue to provide even the most basic of care to animals," said R.J. Layher, Director of Health & Regulatory Affairs for the American Horse Council (AHC). "The Veterinary Medicine Mobility Act is a legislative fix to the CSA to assure that vets are able to treat horses in a timely and professional manner."

The Veterinary Medicine Mobility Act of 2013, was introduced by Representative Kurt Schrader (D-OR) in the House (H.R. 1528) and Senators Jerry Moran (R-KS) and Angus King (I-ME) in the Senate (S. 1171).

The bills would amend the CSA to prohibit a veterinarian from being required to have a separate registration in order to transport and dispense controlled substances in the usual course of veterinary practice at a site other than the veterinarian's principal place of practice, as long as the dispensing site is located in a state where the veterinarian is licensed to practice.

H.R.1528 has been referred to House Committee on Judiciary and the Energy and Commerce Committee. S. 1171 has been referred to the Senate Judiciary Committee.

## Former Golden Eagle Krueger Returns as Equestrian Asst. Coach

CROOKSTON, Minn. — The University of Minnesota Crookston and athletic director Stephanie Helgeson have announced the hiring of former UMC western equestrian team member Kayla Krueger as assistant women's equestrian coach. Krueger was a member of the Golden Eagle equestrian team from 2009-12. "I feel very confident that Kayla will be a wonderful asset to the UMC equestrian team," said UMC head equestrian coach Brooke Leininger. "Kayla competed for three years for the UMC equestrian team and was team captain during her last season. She understands the student-athlete experience, as well as the vision and future of the team, and I am very excited to bring her on board." Krueger was an accomplished rider for the western team during her three years with the Golden Eagles. She advanced to the Intercollegiate Horse Show Association (IHSA) Western Semifinals in Findlay, Ohio as a junior where she placed sixth in the Advanced Horsemanship division. Krueger helped the Golden Eagles take fifth place overall as a team at the IHSA Western Semifinals in 2011. Krueger has worked with horses in different capacities. During the summer of 2011 she worked at Briggs Show Horses in Pilot Point, Texas. At UMC, Krueger worked as a stable hand



Follow the Golden Eagles on Facebook at Golden Eagle Sports and on Twitter at @UMCAthletics.

The University of Minnesota Crookston is an NCAA Division II Institution and a member of the Northern Sun Intercollegiate Conference (NSIC). The Golden Eagle Equestrian team is a member of the Intercollegiate Horse Show Association (IHSA).

Unquestionably, farm families care about the land. As stewards of the land, they know they need to maintain it for future generations, just as they know

## Farm families impact Minnesota's economy and rural communities

By Bev Durgan, Dean, University of Minnesota Extension

ST. PAUL, Minn. (7/24/2013) —Agriculture keeps advancing, adapting new technology to meet the needs of an increasingly global economy. Challenges have intensified as well—a lengthy drought,

heavy precipitation and uncertain farm policies, to mention a few.

The University of Minnesota started the Farm Family of the Year program 33 years ago to recognize successful farm families for their impact on our economy and rural communities. This year, families from 76 Minnesota counties will be recognized for their contributions to agriculture, the economy and rural communities at an Aug. 8 ceremony at Farmfest, the state's largest farm gathering.

I salute those selected as 2013 University of Minnesota farm families because they represent the ideals shared by all farm families. Minnesota farm families not only persist and endure, but they continually improve the way they manage the land and produce food for the world. Farm families keep pace with change and innovate, while juggling busy lives and unexpected challenges.

Each year, University of Minnesota Extension works directly with farm families to understand and address the challenges of farming. I would like to thank all the families who welcome University faculty onto their farms and share their knowledge and experience with us. Farm families make incalculable contributions to the science of agriculture. We are honored to know them, and to work together to improve our food and energy system.

that their land produces food and energy that must serve a doubling population by 2050.

Farmers contribute in ways that matter to the entire state, providing more than 340,000 jobs and \$75 billion in economic activity. They also contribute their



time and skills to solve community problems, and keep their schools, businesses and youth organizations strong. Many volunteer for 4-H and other groups, and donate generously to these efforts.

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# From the Horse's Mouth: Industry News

## Former Governor Bill Richardson and Robert Redford Join Fight to Stop Horse Slaughterhouses: Announce Formation of Foundation Focused on Protecting Animals and Wildlife

SANTA FE, NM- Former Governor Bill Richardson and legendary actor, director, and conservationist Robert Redford today announced they are joining the fight to stop horse slaughterhouses from reopening in the United States. The action is the first of a new foundation the two have formed to protect animals and wildlife. The Foundation to Protect New Mexico Wildlife has filed in federal court to join

as a plaintiff in a lawsuit filed by animal protection organizations, including the Humane Society of the United States and Front Range Equine Rescue, to block the revival of American horse slaughter. The lawsuit claims the U.S. Department of Agriculture violated federal law by failing to conduct required reviews of the known environmental dangers caused by horse slaughterhouses, including one trying to open in Roswell, New Mexico. The Foundation and other plaintiffs are seeking an emergency injunction.

"As a lifelong horse lover, I am committed to doing whatever it takes to stop the return of horse slaughterhouses in this country and, in particular, my own state," Governor Richardson said. "Congress was right to ban the inhumane practice years ago, and it is unfathomable that the federal government is now

poised to let it resume. As a horse whose rich history is so closely tied to horses, we should instead be

*"Horses have played an important part of my life, and I strongly believe they need our protection. Horse slaughter has no place in our culture. It is cruel, inhumane, and perpetuates abuse and neglect of these beloved animals. We must oppose it with all of our might."*

Robert Redford

focused on exploring new horse rescue and retirement solutions."

"Horses have played an important part of my life, and I strongly believe they need our protection," Mr. Redford said. "Horse slaughter has no place in our culture. It is cruel, inhumane, and perpetuates abuse and neglect of these beloved animals. We must

oppose it with all of our might. We need to ensure horses have safe and kind treatment during their lives and are afforded the peaceful and dignified end they deserve."

In addition to its opposition to horse slaughter, The Foundation to Protect New Mexico Wildlife will focus on the preservation and protection of the state's wild mustang and burro population including seeking out appropriate alternative habitats for the animals. Other efforts will focus on the Mexican gray wolf, bison and the reintroduction of native fish and mammal species. The foundation will also work to support New Mexico's animal shelters and to prevent animal cruelty.

The Foundation to Protect New Mexico Wildlife is a natural extension of both former Governor Richardson's and Mr. Redford's decades of animal advocacy and conservation work. As governor, Richardson spearheaded legislation and enacted policies aimed at preserving and protecting New Mexico's wildlife and domesticated animals. He fought to ban cockfighting, increased funding for animal shelters, and enacted more humane euthanasia practices in shelters. He made natural habitat and restoration a priority and supported the reintroduction of native species, including the Mexican gray wolf. Most recently, he was instrumental in convincing the National Institutes of Health to halt medical testing on chimpanzees, many of which are housed in Southern New Mexico at the Alamogordo Primate Facility.

Mr. Redford, a part-time New Mexico resident, is a world renowned conservationist and animal advocate. For decades he has fought to protect our country's greatest national resources. He is tireless in his efforts to bring attention to the issues that threaten our natural habitats and the wildlife that call them home. He is a trustee of the Natural Resources Defense Council and has received countless accolades for his efforts, including by the National Wildlife Federation. By entering the lawsuit against the USDA, Former Governor Richardson and Mr. Redford are also standing with Native American leaders who have asserted that federal approval of horse slaughter constitutes a violation of tribal cultural values and is an insult to their age-old connection with America's horses.

## Federal Legislation Banning Medication

Senator Tom Udall (D-NM) and Representatives Joe Pitts (R-PA), Ed Whitfield (R-KY), Jan Schakowsky (D-IL), and Anna Eshoo (D-CA) have introduced the Horseracing Integrity and Safety Act of 2013 to regulate/prohibit substances. The legislation is not the same as the bill they introduced in the last Congress.

The bill calls for a new "independent anti-doping organization" to be responsible for "ensuring the integrity of horseraces that are the subject of interstate off-track wagers and the safety of persons involved in such horseraces." The legislation specifically designates the U.S. Anti-Doping Agency (USADA), a private, non-governmental agency, as that organization. USADA is the official anti-doping agency for the U.S. Olympics. The bill gives USADA authority to permit/prohibit the drugs and medications that may be administered to a horse in a race subject to an interstate off-track wager and set the withdrawal period for its administration. The legislation prohibits

and enforcement. USADA is charged with ensuring that all costs incurred in carrying out its duties and responsibilities under the new law are paid by the industry.

The House bill (H.R. 2012) was referred to the House Committee on Energy and Commerce, on which Representatives Pitts, Whitfield, Schakowsky and Eshoo sit.



# From the Horse's Mouth: Horse Council News

## Federal Bill Would Make Equine Therapy Eligible for Military Insurance

Winston Churchill said "there is something about the outside of a horse that is good for the inside of a man." Horse people have known that for a long time. If Representatives Michael Burgess (R-TX) and Tom Cotton (R-AR) have their way, TRICARE, the health care program serving uniformed active duty service members, veterans and their families, will understand that too.

Over the last decade as many forms of therapy have failed, more and more military personnel and family members who suffer from wounds and debilitating diseases have sought treatment through therapeutic riding programs or hippotherapy. Unfortunately, TRICARE, does not cover therapeutic riding because it considers such therapy as experimental and unproven.

This issue has been highlighted by the plight of Kaitlyn Samules, a member of a military family who suffers from scoliosis and epilepsy. Her condition was severe enough for her doctors to prescribe therapeutic riding as her physical therapy.

While TRICARE will cover any physical therapy that is medically necessary or proven to work, it denied coverage for Kaitlyn's care. Even after a court battle won by the Samuels, TRICARE and the Department of Defense still continue to deny coverage to Kaitlyn.

That's when Congressmen Burgess and Cotton stepped in, introducing the Rehabilitative Therapy Parity for Military Beneficiaries Act of 2013 (H.R. 1705). This legislation would amend Federal law to include "therapies provided on a horse" to treatments covered by TRICARE.

"The American Horse Council fully supports this legislation and encourages its members to reach out to their Representatives in the House of Representatives and ask for their support," said R.J. Layher, Director of Health & Regulatory Affairs for the AHC. "This is good for our servicemen and women, veterans and their families and it is good for our riding rehabilitation programs and horses."

Currently, the bill has nine co-sponsors and has been referred to the House.

## Federal Soring Bill Gains More Support

The Prevent All Soring Tactics Act of 2013, the bill introduced last April by Congressmen Ed Whitfield (R-KY) to strengthen the Horse Protection Act (HPA), was a main topic of discussion at the AHC annual meeting in mid-June. It was discussed at two committee meetings and both recommended that the AHC and other organizations continue to support the bill.

The following organizations now support the soring bill: the American Horse Council, the American Association of Equine Practitioners, the American Morgan Horse Association, the American Paint Horse Association, the American Quarter Horse Association, the Appaloosa Horse Club, the Arabian Horse Association, the Pinto Horse Association of America, the Maryland Horse Council, the American Veterinary Medical Association and other groups.

The HPA was enacted in 1970 to prohibit the show-

ing, transporting or sale at auction of a horse that has been sored. The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), which enforces the HPA, deems forcing the use of action devices, chemicals, pads, wedges or practices that cause pain in the horse's forelegs to produce an accentuated show gait for competition. According to the USDA, soring has been primarily used with Tennessee Walking Horses, Racking Horses, and Spotted Saddle Horses and continues despite the existence of a federal ban for over forty years.

"The bill would amend the HPA to prohibit a Tennessee Walking Horse, a Racking Horse, or a Spotted Saddle Horse from being shown, exhibited, or auctioned with an action device, or a weighted shoe, pad, wedge, hoof band or other device or material if it is constructed to artificially alter the gait of the horse and is not strictly protective or therapeutic,

## Senate Passes Immigration Reform Bill

On June 27, the Senate passed the Border Security, Economic Opportunity, and Immigration Modernization Act of 2013 (S. 744) on a 68 to 32 vote. The bill is a comprehensive immigration package that increases border security, provides a path to legalization for undocumented immigrants, and makes major changes to all aspects of the immigration system.

"The AHC supports this bill because it would fix many of the immigration issues facing the horse industry," said AHC president Jay Hickey. "We believe bipartisan passage of this bill is an important step to finally fixing the immigration problem."

The bill would substantially increase border security and implement an employment verification system. Most importantly for the horse industry, it would allow undocumented workers to legalize their status and replace the broken H-2A program with a new agricultural worker program administered by

U.S. Department of Agriculture. It would also make improvements to the H-2B program and create a new W-visa low skilled program that would allow employers to hire foreign workers when no Americans can be found. Comprehensive immigration reform has been a priority of the AHC for many years. The difficulty horse farms, horse shows, trainers and others have had re-

cruiting American workers has forced many to rely on foreign workers and utilize both the H-2B and H-2A temporary foreign worker programs to meet their labor needs. However, the current system is not reliable and is extremely burdensome to use.

"The ball is now in the court of the House of Representatives, which can take action on this bill or write their own version of an immigration bill. Until a final bill is passed, it is important that individuals in the horse industry contact their Members of Congress and tell them immigration reform is vital to the industry," said Hickey.



## Internet Gambling Legislation Introduced in House

Congressman Peter King (R-NY) has introduced the latest in a long line of bills intended to roll back current prohibitions on interstate Internet gambling. Mr. King's bill would legalize all forms of wagering on the Internet, except sports betting. The Internet Gambling Regulation, Enforcement, and Consumer Protection Act of 2013 (H. R. 2282) sets up a federal structure to license and regulate entities, including race tracks, that might offer all forms of gambling online, except sports betting.

The bill includes several provisions beneficial to horse racing that do not involve Internet wagering. Congressman King's bill does not repeal the Unlawful Internet Gambling Enforcement Act (UIGEA), which was enacted in 2006 to stop Internet wagering. Rather it creates a new federal regulatory and enforcement framework under which Internet gambling operators could obtain licenses from the Department of Treasury or state or tribal authorities authorizing them to accept wagers over the Internet. Individual states and Indian

tribes would be able to "opt-out" and prohibit or limit Internet gambling within their borders by notifying the Secretary of Treasury that they have done so. Bets could not be taken from those states or tribal lands.

The bill would create an Office of Internet Gambling Oversight in the Department of Treasury with authority to oversee state and tribal agencies licensing operators. Any state and tribal agency could qualify as a qualified governing body if it met federal standards of suitability. Applicants for licenses could apply to either the Treasury Office directly or to a state or tribal agency designated by Treasury.

The bill is intended to treat casinos, Indian tribes, lotteries, race tracks, and other operators of Internet gambling equally. No one entity or group would receive preference in licensing. Unlike previous legislation, there are no requirements that an operator have been in existence for a minimum length of time or be of a certain size. But they must show they are suitable and capable of operating online gaming.

Looking for a career?



Want to work from horseback? Needed:

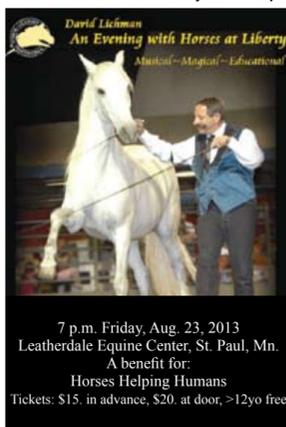
- easy talker?
- desire to help?
- computer?
- phone?

Contact: Ley Bouchard 701.361.8648 leybou@gmail.com

The bill would not apply to current interstate bets on horse racing "permissible under the Interstate Horseracing Act of 1978," whether made by "telephone, Internet, satellite, or other wire or wireless communication facility, service, or medium." A track or operator would not need a federal license under this bill to offer interstate off-track wagers under the IHA. Should a racing operator wish to offer other forms of Internet wagering, the requirements of the bill would apply.

The bill includes several important benefits for horseracing. It would clarify that the federal Wire Act does not prohibit activities allowed under the IHA. It would also exempt wagers under the IHA or international wagers on horseracing that are lawful in the state and foreign jurisdiction involved from UIGEA.

The bill was referred to three committees: the House Committee on Financial Services, on which Mr. King sits, the House Committee on Judiciary; and the House Committee on Energy and Commerce.



David Leibman An Evening with Horses at Liberty Musical - Musical - Educational 7 p.m. Friday, Aug. 23, 2013 Leatherdale Equine Center, St. Paul, Mn. A benefit for: Horses Helping Humans Tickets: \$15. in advance, \$20. at door, >12yo free

## Over 750 Stallions Gelded with Unwanted Horse Coalition's Operation Gelding

WASHINGTON, DC – July 11, 2013 - The Unwanted Horse Coalition's (UHC) Operation Gelding program continues to help castrate stallions across the country. Over 750 stallions have been castrated, in over 60 clinics, in 26 different states since the program's inception in August 2010.

Operation Gelding is able to continue thanks to the support and seed money provided by the American Association of Equine Practitioners Foundation, Zoetis, and the UHC. Proceeds from the sale of Dr. Jennifer Williams' book How to Start and Run a Rescue also help fund the Operation Gelding program. Books can be purchased on the UHC website: www.unwanted-horsecoalition.org.

Operation Gelding offers funding assistance to organizations, associations, and events that wish to conduct a public gelding clinic under the name and

guidelines of Operation Gelding. An organization that has completed an Operation Gelding clinic will receive funding of \$50 per horse, \$1,000 maximum, to aid in the costs associated with the clinic.

Dr. Julie Settlege from VA-MD Regional College of Veterinary Medicine held their first Operation Gelding clinic on April 13 in Blacksburg, VA and was able to provide hands-on experience for 82 veterinary students and 14 faculty members, while castrating 15 stallions.

"This service-learning event not only helps the horse owner and horses, but also helps build technical skills in veterinary students and opens their eyes to the real world," said Settlege.

Santa Rosa County Horse Assistance Council (SRHAC) is a seasoned castration clinic host. Under the guidance of Jennifer Boone, the organization hosted their third Opera-

tion Gelding clinic. "Year after year, we can always count on the support of the Unwanted Horse Coalition! Thank you, as always, for your support," said Boone. Throughout the year, SRHAC offers low cost gelding, vaccination, and Coggins services to horse owners in the northwest Florida area.

The Minnesota Horse Council, a UHC member, is also a seasoned veteran when it comes to hosting castration clinics. With the help and skills of Dr. Tracy Turner, the Minnesota Horse Council's gelding clinic castrated 22 horses in one day. The Minnesota Horse Council helped launch The Gelding Project, which is a grant program in Minnesota that offers vouchers to horse owners who cannot afford to geld their stallions.

Upcoming clinics will be held in IA and NM.

# Upcoming Events

(Call before you haul.)

August 9-11: August Extravaganza Show at the Minnesota Equestrian Center in Winona, Minn.

Aug. 10: Houck Summer Barrel Racing Series \$700 added at 10:30 a.m. at Houck Horse Company in North Branch, Minn. www.houckhorsecompany.com

Aug. 11: Western Wishes Dash for Dreams barrel race at 10 a.m. at Houck Horse Company in North Branch, Minn. www.houckhorsecompany.com

Aug 11: NWECC pleasure show. Contact Todd Tylee or Northwest Wisc. Equine Club on Facebook

Aug. 11: Fun show at 10 a.m. at the Houck Arena in North Branch, MN. Contact 651.277.1095 for more info.

Aug 13-18: Head of the Lakes Fair, Superior, WI - Check website for tentative driving classes: http://hol-fair.com/

Aug 14, 6-9 pm: Discovery Horse Women's Connection Drop-In Group. Come when the Spirit moves you, offered 2 Wednesdays per month. No horse experience necessary, all activities are on the ground. Held at Spirit Horse Center, Brainerd, MN. \$18 pre-registered online: www.discoveryhorse.com, \$20 at the door.



Aug. 14: 3 Barrels 2 Hearts Barrel Series at 7 p.m. at the St. Croix County Fairgrounds in Glenwood City, WI; contact 715.691.9235

for more info.

Aug. 15: The 4th Annual University of Minnesota Horse Forage Field Day will be from 6:00 to 8:00 pm (doors open at 5:30 pm) at the Leatherdale Equine Center and Animal Science Research Pastures. Participants will rotate through four stations (25 minutes each) featuring hands-on

activities and on-going research aimed at improving utilization of pasture and hay. Stations will include rotational grazing: how to get started, extending the grazing

season with annual grasses, reducing waste while feeding small-square bales outdoors, and how to take and interpret an equine hay analysis. The cost is \$10 per person and registrations must be received by August 13th. Online registration is available at www.regionline.com/HorseField-Day2013.

Aug. 15: Horse Show at 5 p.m. at Hi Circle Vee Ranch in Isanti, Minn. Contact 612.803.5950 for more info.

Aug. 16-17: Cowboy Up Ride Against Cancer at 10 a.m. in McLeod, ND. For more information go to: http://cowboyupride.com/

Aug 16, 8 am-noon: Discovery Horse Youth Summer Workshop Series: 5th-8th grade. Discovery Horse Equine Gestalt Coaching Method workshop, NOT a riding program. No horse experience necessary, all activities are on the ground. Work with equine partners to build self-confidence, deepen respect for self and others, develop personal responsibility, set healthy boundaries, develop empathy, strengthen communication and listening skills. Held at Spirit Horse Center, Brainerd, MN. \$40. Register online: www.discoveryhorse.com.

Aug 17: Sabin Daze Wagon Rides, Sabin MN

Aug. 17: Challenge of the

Unwanted Horse at 9:30 a.m. at the Leatherdale Equine Center in St. Paul, MN. Go to http://www.mn-hoovedanimalrescue.org/ for more information.

Aug. 17: Prairie Winds Vet Center is conducting coggins, vaccines and wellness checks for cats and dogs, from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. at the Tractor Supply Company in Moorhead, Minn.

Aug 18, 12-4 pm: Discovery Horse Women's Empowerment Workshop - A workshop for women. Equine Gestalt Coaching Method workshop. No horse experience necessary, all activities are on the ground. Held at Spirit Horse Center, Brainerd, MN. \$55. Register online: www.discoveryhorse.com.

August 24-25 Bits Summer Carriage Classic: Webster City, IA. www.bitsiowa.org. Katy Rhinehart, H: 641-478-3285, C: 641-485-782

Aug. 16: Pioneer Days at Bonanzaville in West Fargo with wagon rides by the Red River Harness and Saddle Club.

Aug. 17: Sabin, Minn. Days, see event details at: http://www.sabinharvestdays.com with free wagon rides by the Red River Harness and Saddle Club.

Aug. 23-25: Potato Days with Wagon Rides by the Red River Harness and Saddle Club in Barnesville, Minn. Check it out at: www.potatodays.com

August 24-25: Northern Prairie Shootout: Twin Valley Riders Arena, Twin Valley, MN; contact www.wildricepeacemakers.com, gmlund@arvig.net or 218-584-8685.

Aug 28, 6-9 pm: Discovery Horse Women's Connection Drop-In Group. Come when the Spirit moves you, offered 2 Wednesdays per month. No horse experience necessary, all activities are on the ground. Held at Spirit Horse Center, Brainerd, MN. \$18 pre-registered online: www.discoveryhorse.com, \$20 at the door.

Aug 31 - Sept 7 Deadwood Trail Ride - Buffalo, SD to Medora, ND.

## Source of Magnesium

(Continued from page 13)

supplements should never be given to a horse with impaired kidney function; this would result in high blood magnesium levels, leading to neuromuscular symptoms such as depressed behavior and ataxia.

### Bottom line

Many horses experience a borderline deficiency of magnesium because of its poor absorption rate from forages. Regional fat deposits, indicative of insulin resistance, can be reduced through magnesium supplementation (in combination with low starch/sugar diets and exercise), offering some protection against laminitis. Neuromuscular and behavioral sensitivities can also be alleviated with added magnesium.

Juliet M. Getty, Ph.D. is an internationally respected equine nutritionist available for private consultations and speaking engagements. Dr. Getty is the Contributing Nutrition Editor for the Horse-Journal and she will be speaking at Equine Affaire in Massachusetts, November 7-10, 2013. Her comprehensive reference book, *Feed Your Horse Like a Horse as well as books in her "Spotlight on Equine Nutrition Series" are offered for purchase through her website and at Amazon.com. In fact, there's a lot going on at www.gettyequinenutrition.com: sign up for Dr. Getty's informative—and free—monthly newsletter, Forage for Thought; read articles and search her nutrition forum; and pur-*

chase previously recorded teleseminars in audio format or, in some cases, in print. Contact Dr. Getty directly at gettyequinenutrition@gmail.com. Permission to reprint this article is granted providing that: full credit is given to Dr. Getty; and publisher informs Dr. Getty about the use of the article.

iDryden, DVM, Vern. 2013. *Managing equine metabolic syndrome: Medicine meets farriery. Rood and Riddle Equine Hospital. Lexington, KY.*

iiTo prevent enteroliths (intestinal stones), magnesium (as well as phosphorus) should never exceed calcium. iiiHarrington, D.D., and J.J. Walsh. 1980. *Equine magnesium supplements: evaluation of magnesium sulphate and magnesium carbonate in foals fed purified diets. Equine Veterinary Journal, 12, 32-33.*

ivDivide amount of magnesium needed (in this case, 5 grams) by the percent magnesium in the source to get the amount of compound needed. Example, magnesium oxide (MgO) contains 56.2% magnesium. To obtain 5 grams of magnesium, divide 5 by .562 to get number of grams of MgO to measure. vNational Research Council. 2007. *Minerals. Nutrient Requirements of Horses, Sixth Revised Edition. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press. Pages 79-80.*

Sept 6-8 VILLA LOUIS CARRIAGE CLASSIC: Villa Louis Historic Site, Prairie du Chien, WI. www.carriageclassic.com. Mike Rider, W: 608-326-4436, info@carriageclassic.com.

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See the full listing of events on the scrolling events calendar online at: www.theveonline.com

# Drought Panic Button Hit as BLM Plans Wild Horse Removals

(Reno, NV) The Bureau of Land Management (BLM) released a removal schedule slated to take 1300 wild horses and burros from the range in the next eight weeks.

"Drought" has been the panic button in the Bureau of Land Management (BLM) wild horse and burro program for the last two years. It is ironic that the BLM handbook does not consider drought an emergency situation because issues involving drought do not arise in an immediate fashion but develop over time. Yet in the wild horse and burro program drought issues are left unaddressed until "drought" can cause the same emotional response as the word "fire."



"Knowing the past history of the BLM, the agencies continued ability to omit the truth, twist and bend the rules, and fail to act proactively to address anything," stated Laura Leigh, President of Wild Horse Education "the very real possibility exists that BLM will again include unjustified actions within their plans."

As we saw last year at Jackson Mountain, BLM used the "drought" as an opportunity to broaden the scope of removal to include an entire HMA (without any scientific justification for the expanded scope). Yet even when court actions taken by Wild Horse Education stopped BLM from moving forward with roundups

during foaling season in an unjustified removal, did we see BLM stop and think about the long term, big picture? Not for a second. Removals resumed as soon as BLM could undertake them, moving animals into an already over crowded system. These unjustified

removals then inhibit other BLM Districts' ability to be able to move forward in areas where removals to decrease pressure on ranges actually are required due to impaired range.

The recent National Academy of Science (NAS) report which evaluated BLM wild horse and burro operations, highlights many areas where insufficient data, lack of foresight, and an absence of common sense have driven the BLM wild herd program into disaster. Yet no changes in management practices have been created. This type of lack of foresight that has driven the wild herd holding facility crisis, led to genetically bankrupt populations, decreased wild horse areas by millions of acres, and forced many areas on the range into a real cri-

## Soring

Continued from page 17 however, would still be up to the show, sale or auction. It would not be made mandatory. "The bill focuses on the problem it is intended to solve and does not adversely affect other segments of the show industry that have no history of soring

horses" said Hickey. "The AHC supports the changes but will be involved in the Congressional process and ready to oppose any efforts to broaden the Act or its enforcement that would unnecessarily affect any breeds or disciplines that have no history of soring."

sis where horses may die in mass on the range.

"It is appalling that BLM still sits at the helm of the largest land management agency in the world," stated Leigh, "It is an American tragedy."

Several of the areas listed on BLMs new schedule still include livestock grazing.

WildHorseEducation.org is a Nevada non-profit carrying three active federal cases against the BLM.

Links of interest:

Wild Horse Education Website: http://wildhorseeducation.org

Alert on Conditions in May at the facility: http://wildhorseeducation.org/2013/05/15/plea-for-treatment-of-wild-horses-in-holding-join-us/

Litigation Updates - http://wildhorseeducation.org/2013/05/29/triple-b-and-jackson-mountain-litigation-update/



List of events:

August 24 & 25 Twin Valley, MN

November 16 & 17 Crookston, MN

Web: www.wildricepeacemakers.com  
FB: Wild Rice Peacemakers  
or Vanessa Pikop at (701)388-4865

## NAJYR Championships

Continued from page 3

on him. They became a pair just two months ago.

"We purchased him when he was five and I rode him then. I always loved him because he's got the best personality. I've been trying to convince her for quite a few years, probably eight years now, to let me compete him," Strasser Shostak said with a smile.

"She said when her other horse is ready for Grand Prix, she would let me ride Action Tyme. She held up her end of the deal, so I couldn't be happier right now."

Strasser Shostak took a Freestyle test from another horse and then realized it "suited him quite well," so they adjusted it to fit

Action Tyme. This week, Strasser Shostak was fifth in the Individual class and fourth with her team. "I definitely had high expectations, maybe not with the horse, but with myself," she said. "As the days went on, I really wanted it more because I was always so close. I tried to go for the scores, and it paid off."

**Twin Valley Riders Club**  
3825 County Highway 29  
Twin Valley, Minn. 56584  
Find us on Facebook!  
Our Fun Days are the 3rd Sunday of May, June, July, and August check out the details at  
[www.TwinValleyRidersClub.com](http://www.TwinValleyRidersClub.com)

## 9th Annual Cowboy Up Ride Against Cancer August 16-17- McLeod, ND

Located in the heart of the Sheyenne National Grasslands, the Cowboy Up Ride has made McLeod a vacation destination for many. How about you!

All money raised at this event is given directly to the Sanford Roger Maris Cancer Center.



Camp out for a few nights, or just stop by for the day - there is tons of fun for all ages!

Cowboy Up + McLeod = Great Food, Music & Friends

Check us out on the web [www.cowboyupride.com](http://www.cowboyupride.com) or on facebook for more information.



The activities kick off on Friday evening at 6pm with the Extreme Rodeo, Silent Auction, and a Street Dance

Saturday morning at 10am is the Trail Ride, then Bingo, Horse Auction, Kid's Carnival & Street Dance with Silverado.



## Stories From YOUR Valley!

4H, WSCA, IHSA, Collegiate, Saddle Clubs, Breed Organizations, and more... send us your NEWS!

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GN w/8' Solid Oak LQ, 8'x28'x7', Owen Generator, Sofa, TV, Stereo AM-FM-CD, 3.5 cu Refg., Microwv, Shower w/Glass Door, Sep. Stool, Lg Hanging Closet, Elect. Jack, Awning, New 235R16 10 Ply Tires, Escape Door, Drop Dwn Feed Doors w/Fold Dwn Bars, 4 Mangers w/4 Manger Doors, Padded Dividers, Rear Tack w/4 Tier Saddle Rack, Bridle Hooks, Brush Tray, 3 Load Lights.

**Sale Price: \$35,900.00**



**2005 Sundowner GN 6'9"x21'x7" Tall Sunlite 727 3H,**

w/6'6" tp 10'6" Full Wkender LQ, AC, Ducted Furnace, Microwv, 3 cu Refg, Lg Hanging Clst, Bench Seat, 20' Awning, Dual LP, Single Bat. Full Shwr w/Curtain, Sep. Stool, Escape Dr, Drop Dwn Feed Drs w/ Fold Dwn Bars, Dble Rear Doors w/Windows, Collaps. Rear Tack w/ Swing Out 3 Tier Saddle Rack, Bridle Hooks, Brush Tray, Blanet Bar, Stud Divider 1st Stall, Padded Dividers. This Trailer is in Excellent Condition. Always Stored Inside with Very Little Use.

**Sale Price: \$21,500.00**



**2003 Kiefer Genesis X3 3 Horse GN 7'6"x18'x7'2",**

w/4' to 8' Weekender, Solid Knotty Pine, Bn Seat, AC, TV, AM-FM-CD Player w/Int. & Ext. Speakers, Lg Hanging Clst, Refg, Dual Bat., Western Hd, Walk-Thru Dr, Esc. Dr, Camper Dr w/Screen, Awning, Drop Dwn Feed Drs w/Fold Dwn Bars, Coll. Rr Tack w/40/60 Load Drs w/Wndws, Ld Light, Spare Tire. Super Clean Trailer. Well Card For.

**Sale Price: \$20,500.00**



**2006 Cherokee GN 80"x22'x7' Tomahawk 3H,**

w/8' Solid Oak LQ, Sofa-Slpr, Small Refg, Microwv, Flat Scrn TV w/ DVD Player, Shwr, Sep. Stool, AC, Owen Generator, Walk-Thru Dr, Escape Dr w/Drp Dwn Fd Doors w/Fold Dwn Bars, Stud Divider 1st Stall, Padded Dividers, Collap. Rear Tack w/3 Post Saddle Rack, Bridle Hooks & Bush Tray, Blanket Bar, 3 Roof Vents.

**Sale Price \$26,500.00**



**2001 Trail-et Conquest GN 7'6"x28'x7'6" 4H,**

w/10' LQ, Sofa, AC, 2 Burner Stv, Microwv, AM-FM-CD Player, Cnter w/2 Bar Sits, Shwr-Stl-Bath Comb., New Awning, Goodyear 235/85R16 14 Ply Radials, Escape Dr, Drop Dwn Fd Drs w/Fold Dwn Bars, Pad. Dividers, Insul & Rubber Lined Walls Horse Area, Fd Bags, Collaps. Rr Tack w/4 Tier Saddle Rk, Bridle Hks, Dble Cham Lock, 40/60 Rear Drs, Fd Bags. This Trailer is in Excel. Cond., Very Afford.

**Sale Price: \$18,500.00**



**2010 Cherokee 3H GN 6'8"x18'8"x7' Dix Tomahawk**

4'8" to 9'2" Dress Rm, Camper Dr w/Scrn, Camper Step, Carpet GN-Drop & Fir, Crank Out GN Wndws, Saddle Rk Set, Escape Dr w/Drop Dwn Feed Dr & Low Mount Latches & Fold Dwn Bars, Alum. Padded Dividers, Rubber Lined Walls Horse Area, Rf Vents, Lg Rump Wall Wndws, Padded Breast & Butt Bar, 2 Ld Lights, Collaps. Rr Tack, 3 Post Saddle Rack-Moveable to Dress Rm, Alum. Bridle Hks & Brush Tray, 235R16 10 Ply Rd Tires. Blk Skin.

**Sale Price: \$16,900.00**



**2002 Trails West 4 Horse GN**

7'6"x24'x7', w/6' Finished Dress Rm, 7'6"x24'x7', AC, Boot Box, Side Tack w/4 Swing out Saddle Rack, 8 Blanket Bar, Bridle Hooks, Brush Trays, 4 Manger w/ 4 Manger Doors, Drop Dwn Feed Doors w/Fold Dwn Bars, Dble Rear Doors w/Windows, Slam Latch Dividers. Trailer Used 2 Seasons. Like New. Excellent Condition.

**Sale Price \$15,500.00**



**2006 Elite GN 7'x18'x7' Mustang 3H,**

4' to 8' Dress Rm Carpet GN-Drp & Fir, 5' Cloth Rod, Lg GN Wndws, HD Dr w/Wndw, Saddle Rack Setting, Blinket Bar, Bridle Hks, Escape Dr w/ HD Fd Drs & Fold Dwn Brs, Insualted & Lined Sidewalls w/Rubber 54" High On Rump Wall & 48" high On Head, Padded Dvdrs, 3 Rf Vents, Lg Wndws Rump Wall, Collaps. Rr Tck, 3 post Moveable Saddle Rck, Bridle Hds, Dble Rr Drs w/Wndws, New Brakes & Bearings

**Sale Price: \$15,900.00**



**2004 Titan Avalanche,**

2 Horse Bumper Pull Drop Feed Doors, Dble Rear Doors, Swing out Saddle Rack. Trailer in Excellent Condition. Nice Clean Trailer.

**Sale Price: \$5,900.00**

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